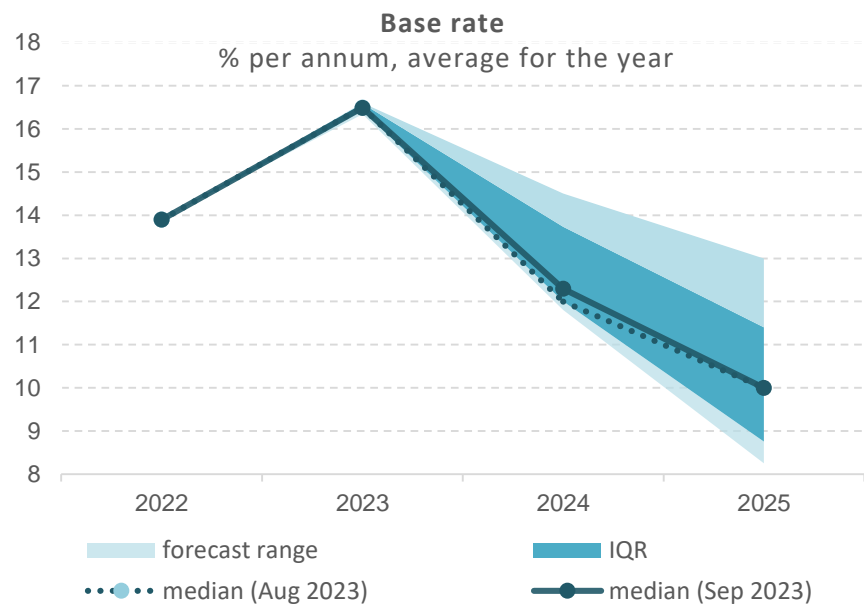
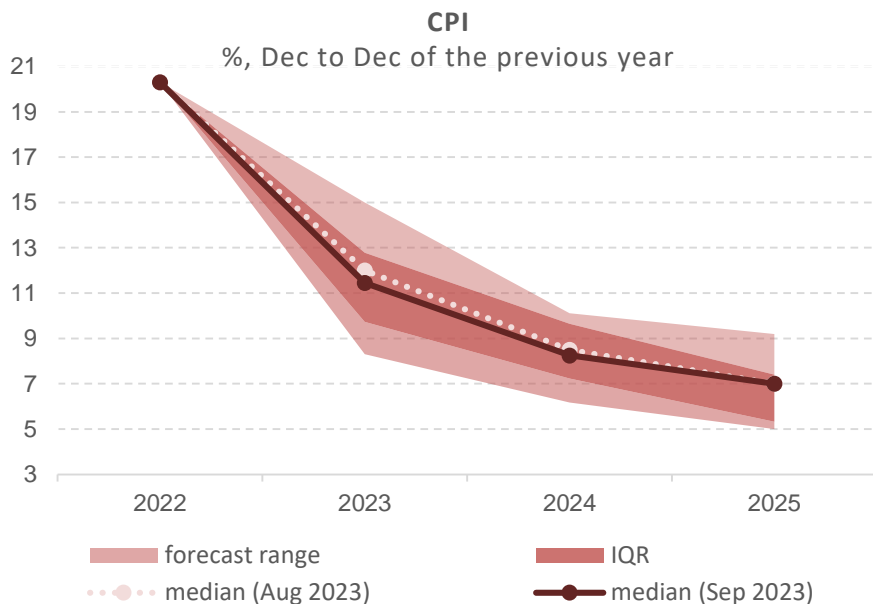
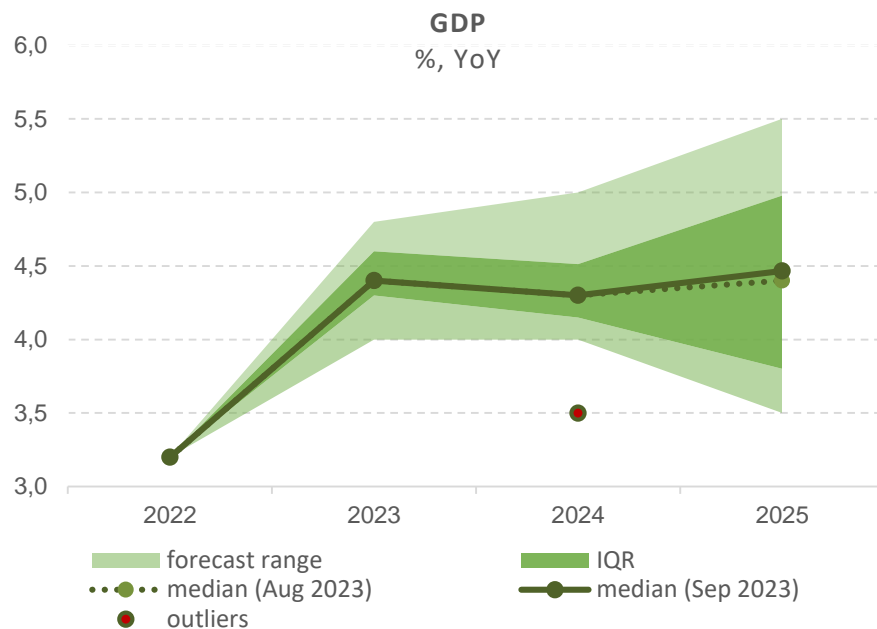
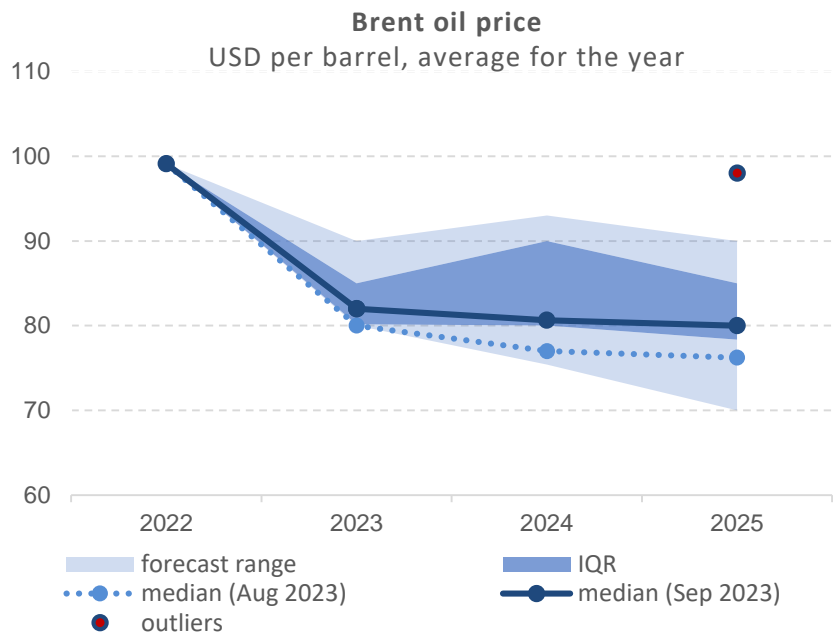




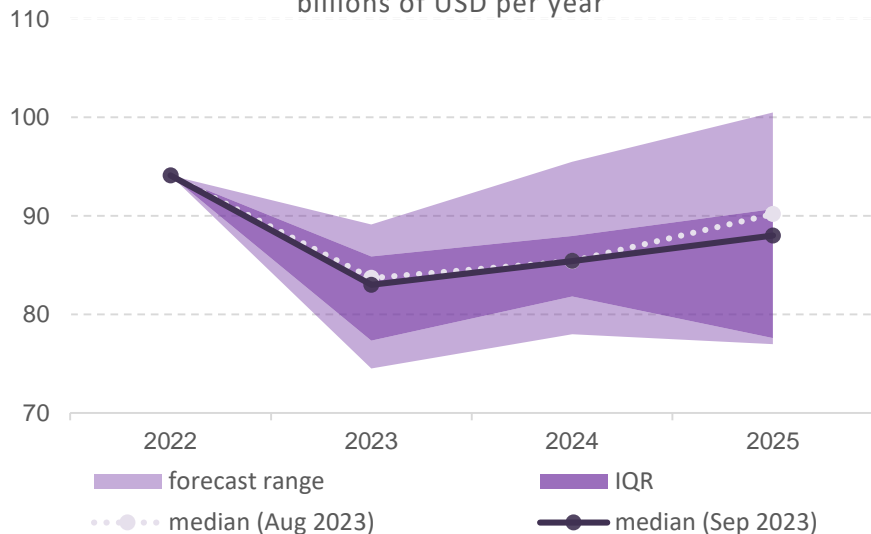
Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. **September 2023**



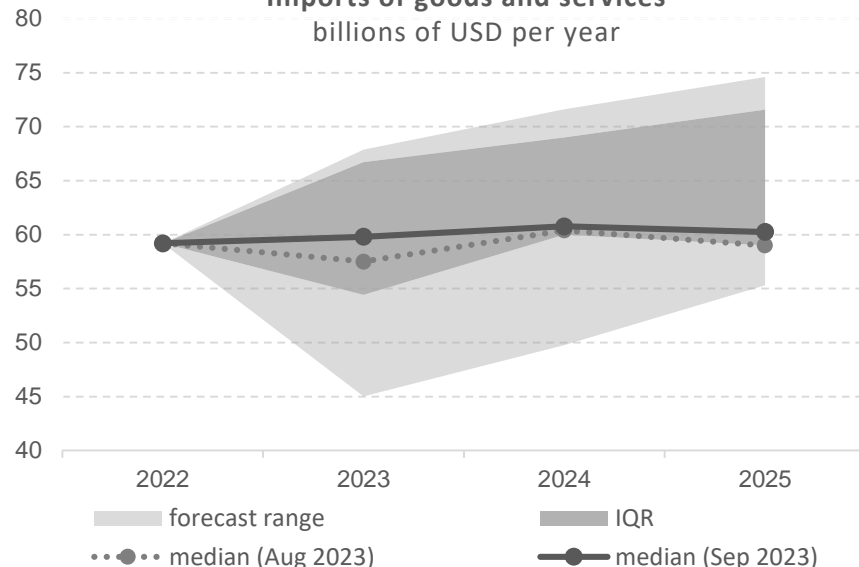


Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. September 2023

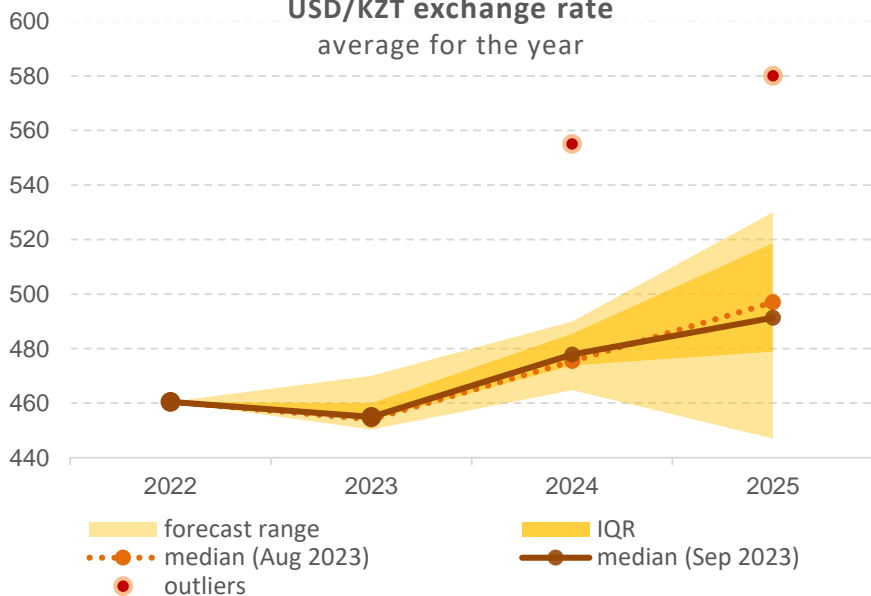
Exports of goods and services billions of USD per year



Imports of goods and services billions of USD per year



USD/KZT exchange rate average for the year



For reference:

IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =
 $Q3$ (third quartile) - $Q1$ (first quartile)

Outliers – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where
upper limit = $Q3$ (third quartile) + $1.5 \cdot IQR$
lower limit = $Q1$ (first quartile) - $1.5 \cdot IQR$