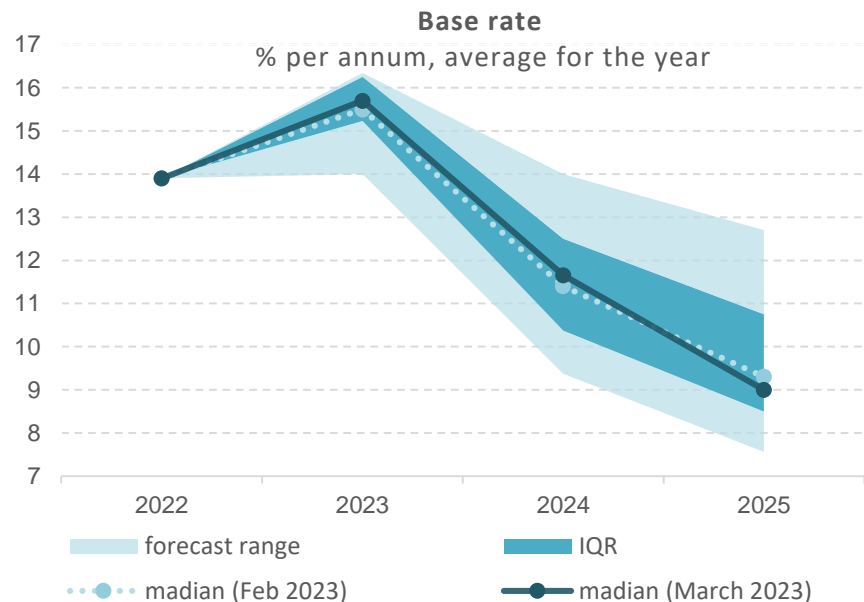
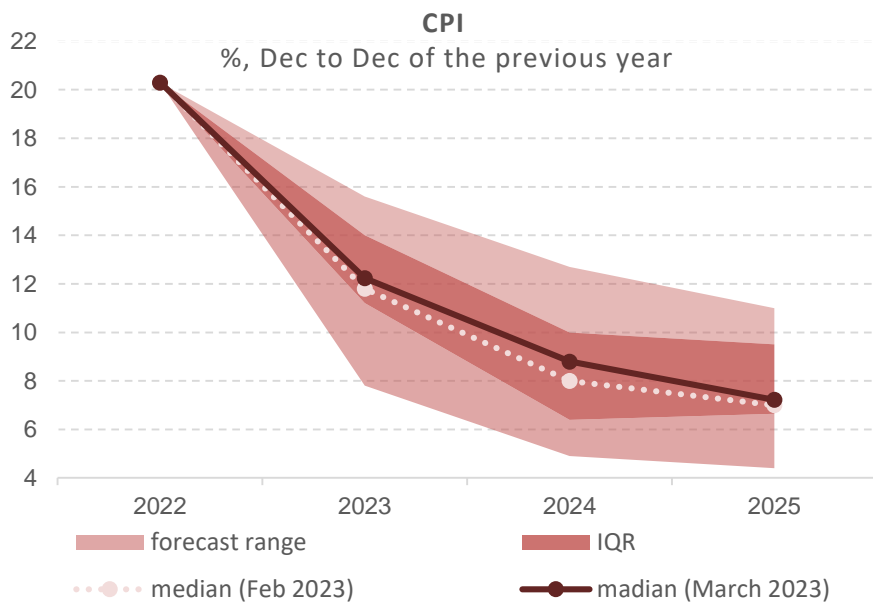
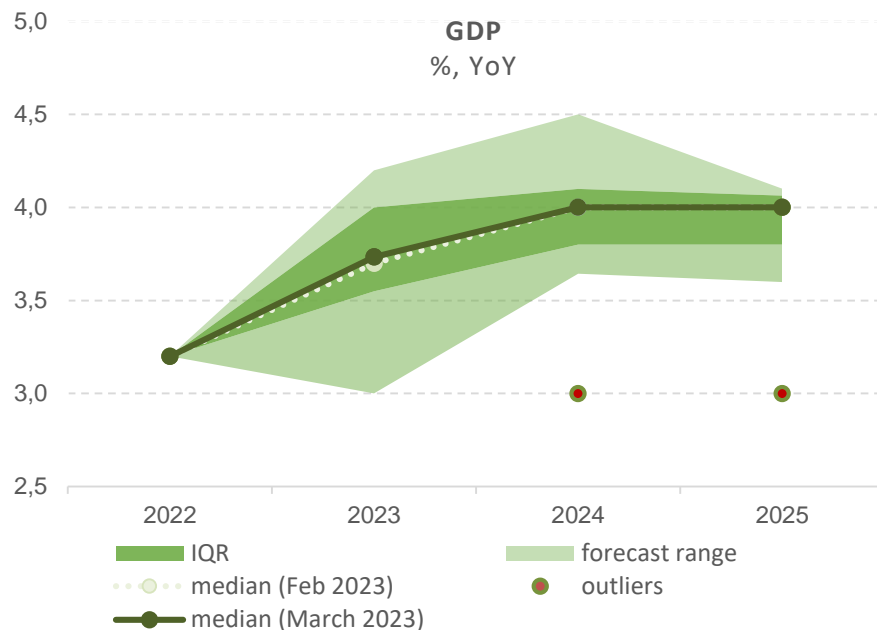
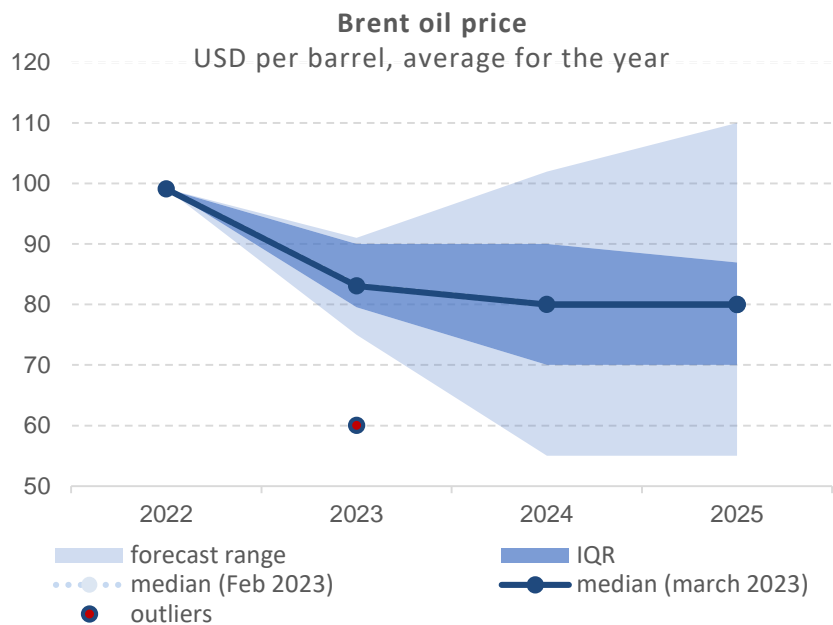




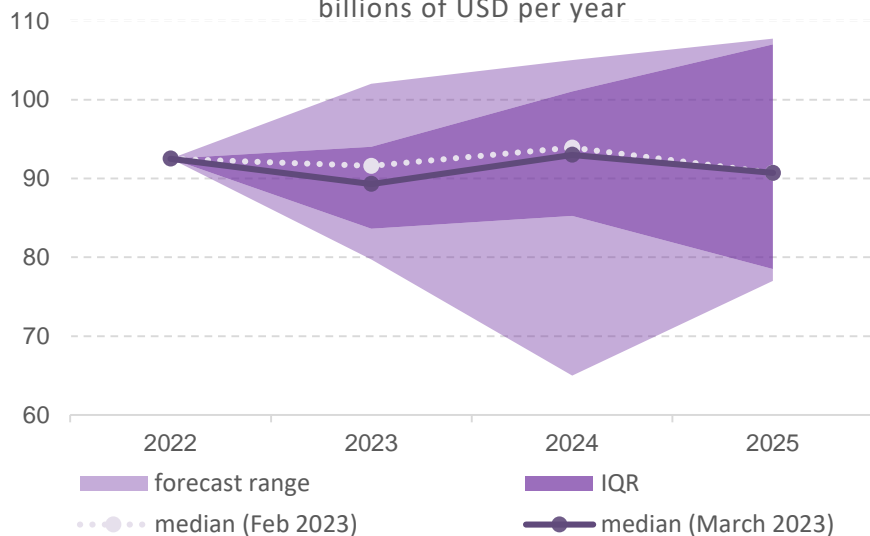
# Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. February 2023



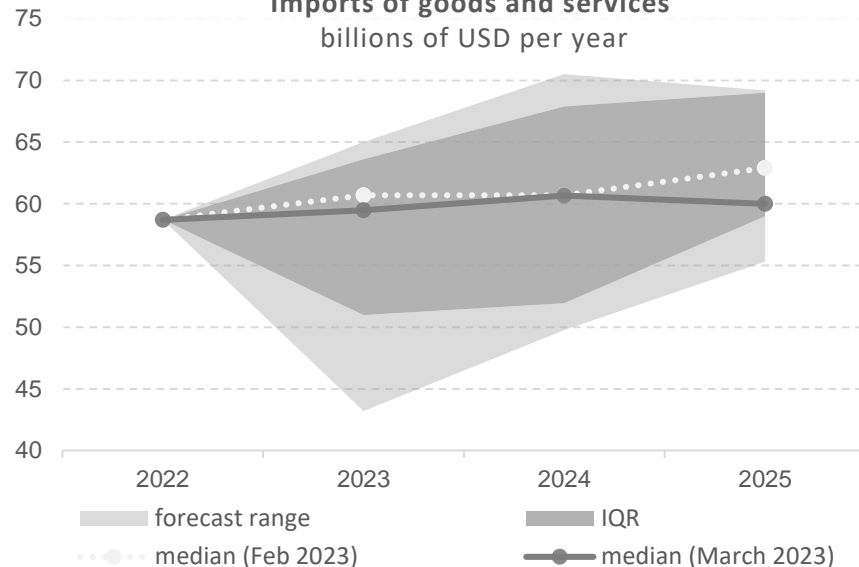


# Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. February 2023

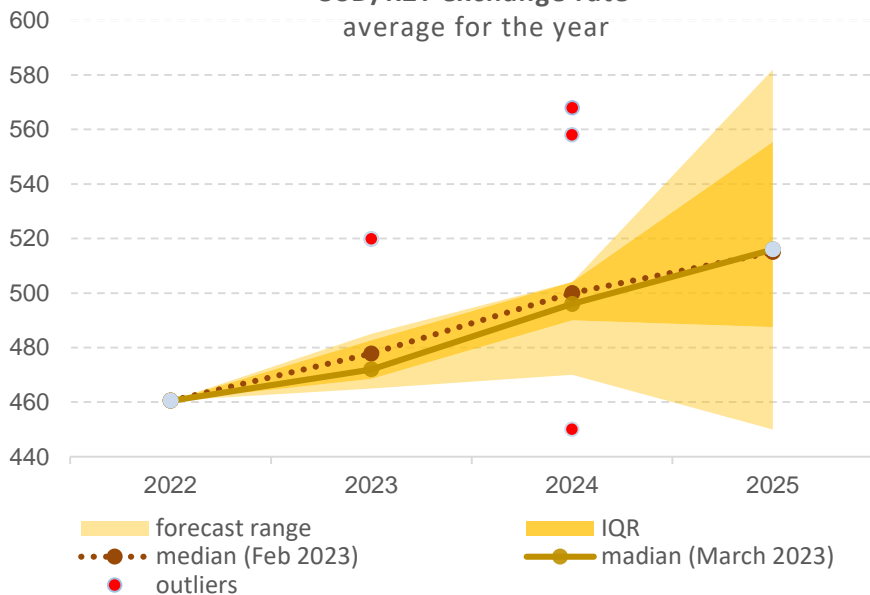
### Exports of goods and services billions of USD per year



### Imports of goods and services billions of USD per year



### USD/KZT exchange rate average for the year



#### For reference:

**IQR** (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =  $Q3$  (third quartile) -  $Q1$  (first quartile)

**Outliers** – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where

upper limit =  $Q3$  (third quartile) +  $1.5 \cdot IQR$

lower limit =  $Q1$  (first quartile) -  $1.5 \cdot IQR$