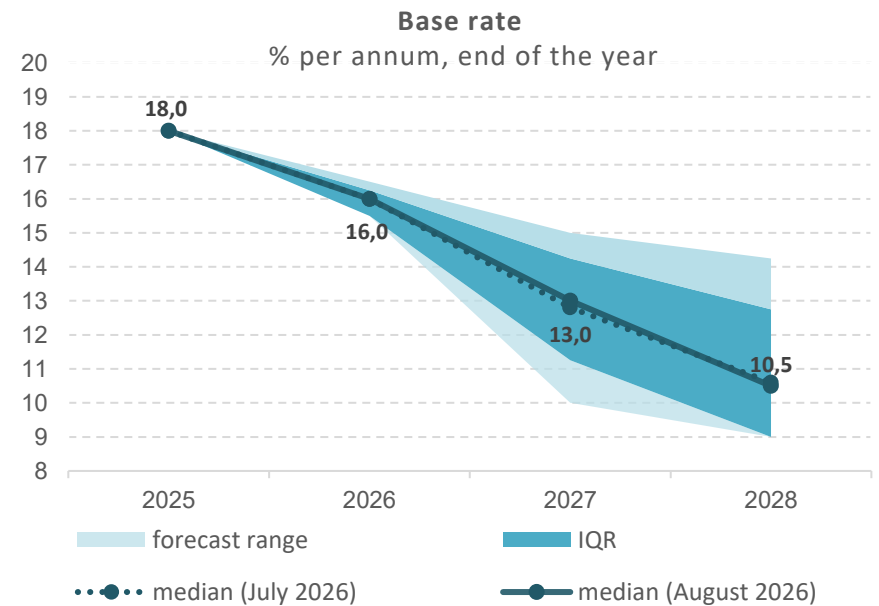
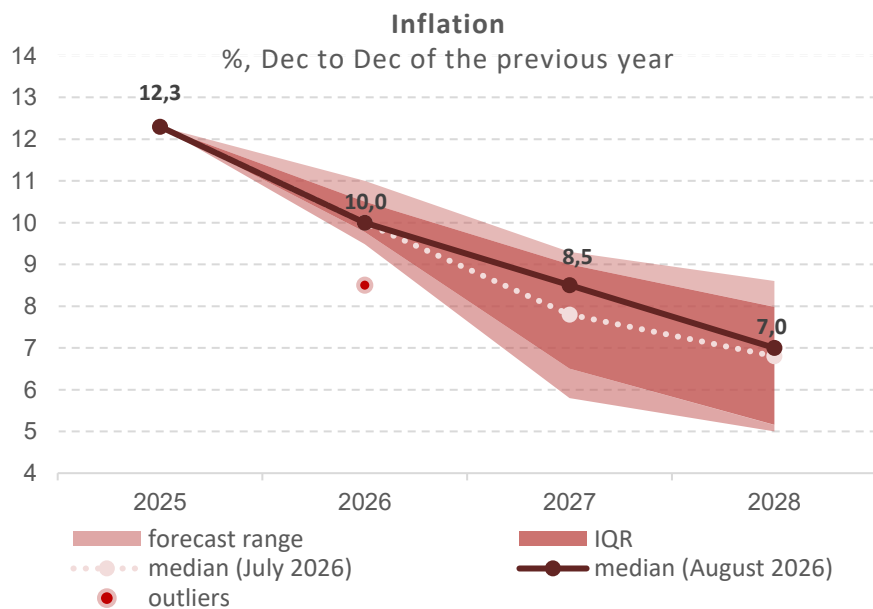
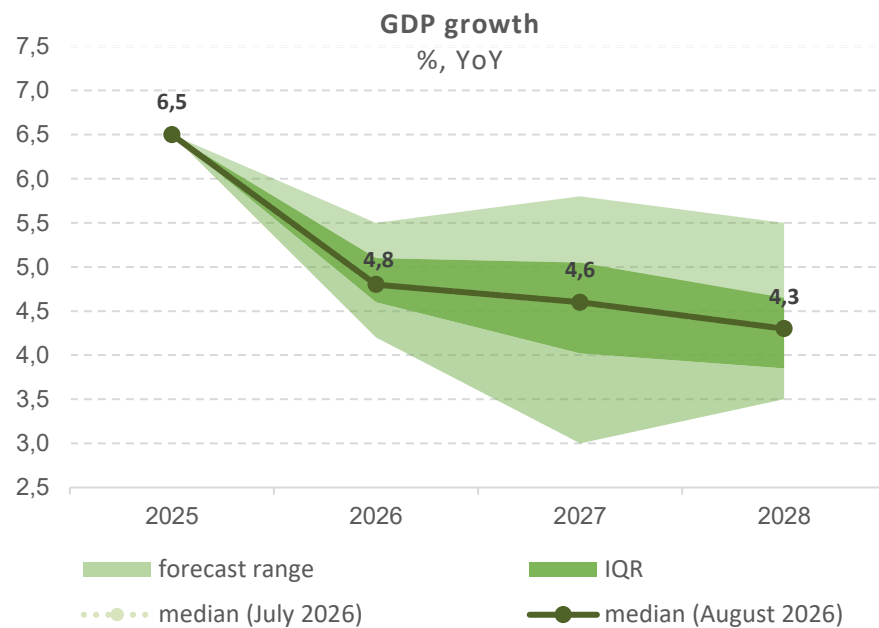
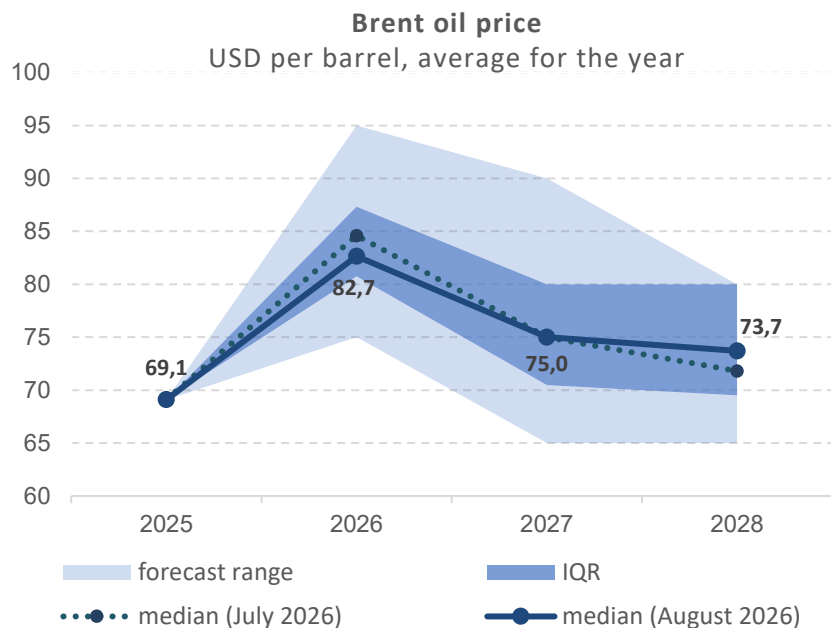




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. August 2026

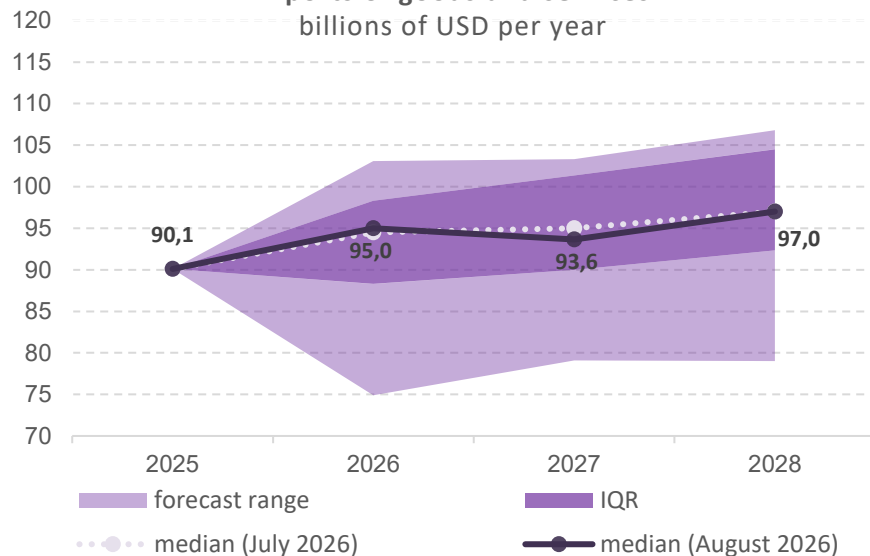




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. August 2026

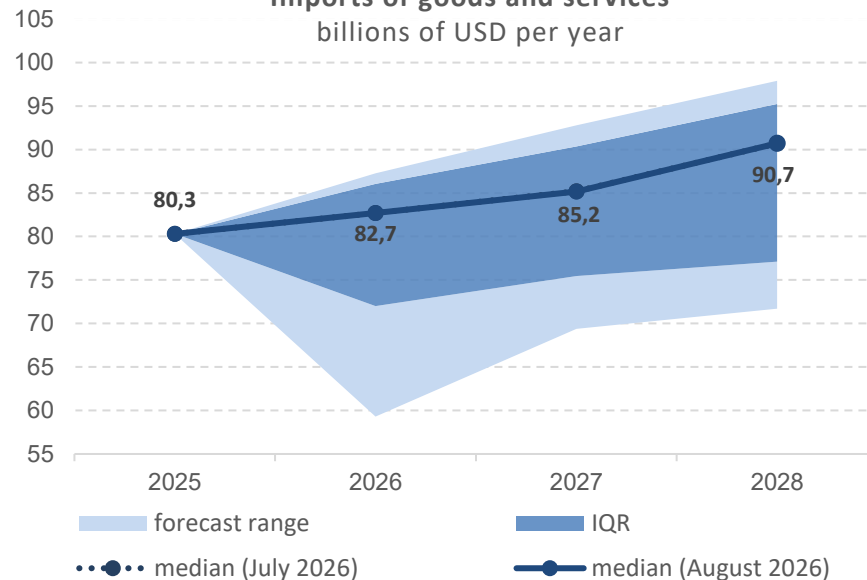
Exports of goods and services

billions of USD per year



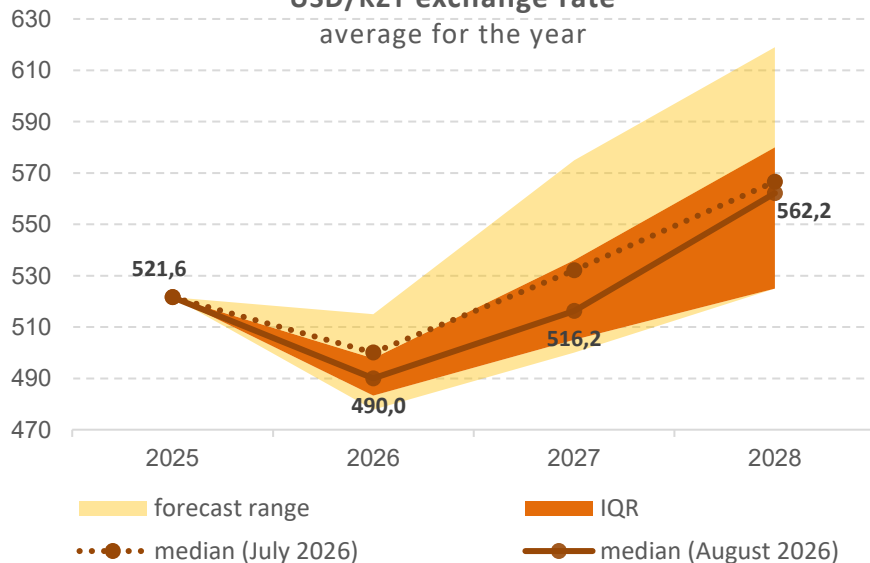
Imports of goods and services

billions of USD per year



USD/KZT exchange rate

average for the year



For reference:

IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =
 $Q3$ (third quartile) - $Q1$ (first quartile)

Outliers – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where
upper limit = $Q3$ (third quartile) + $1.5 \cdot IQR$
lower limit = $Q1$ (first quartile) - $1.5 \cdot IQR$