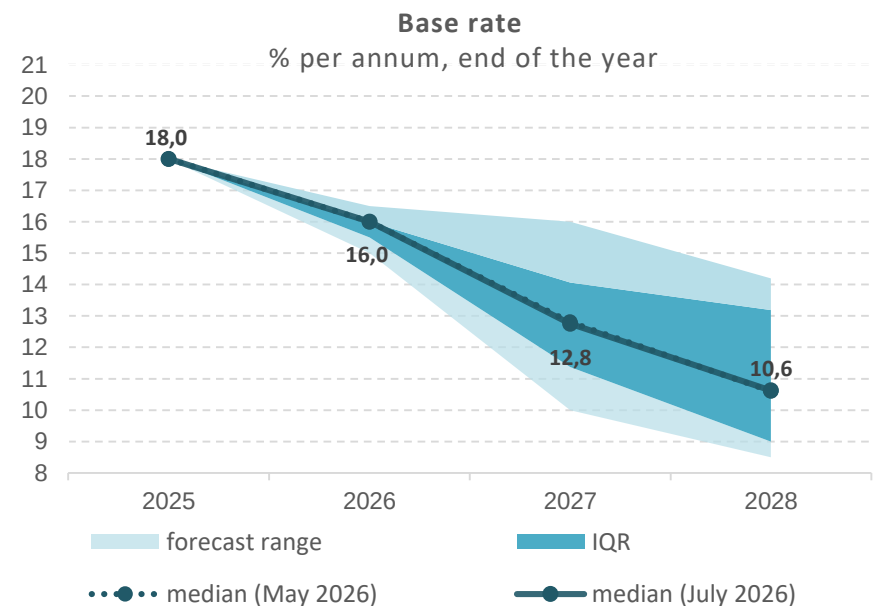
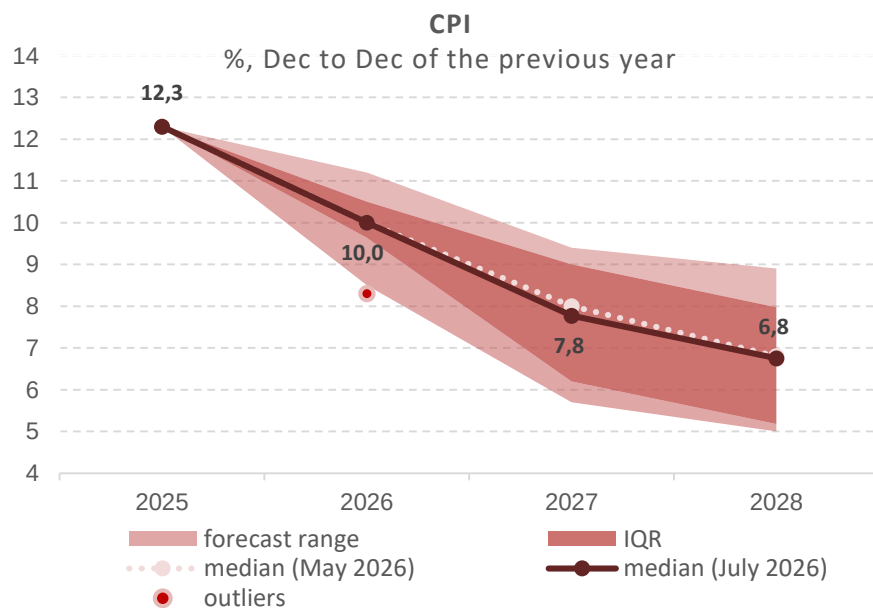
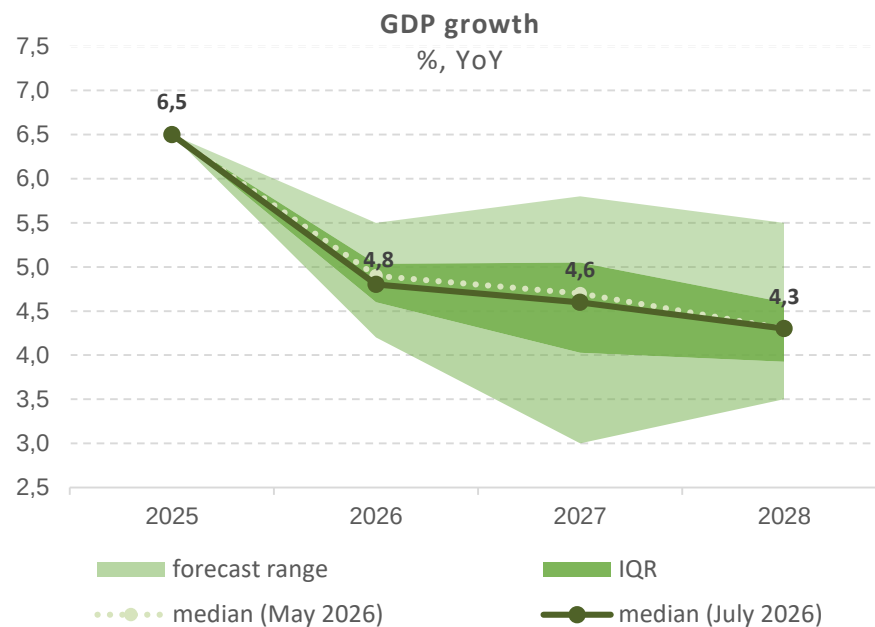
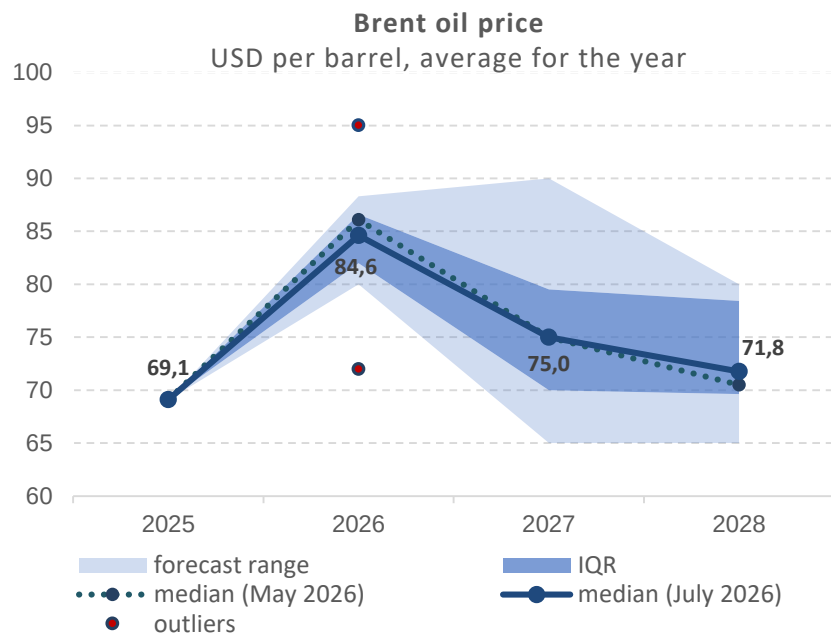




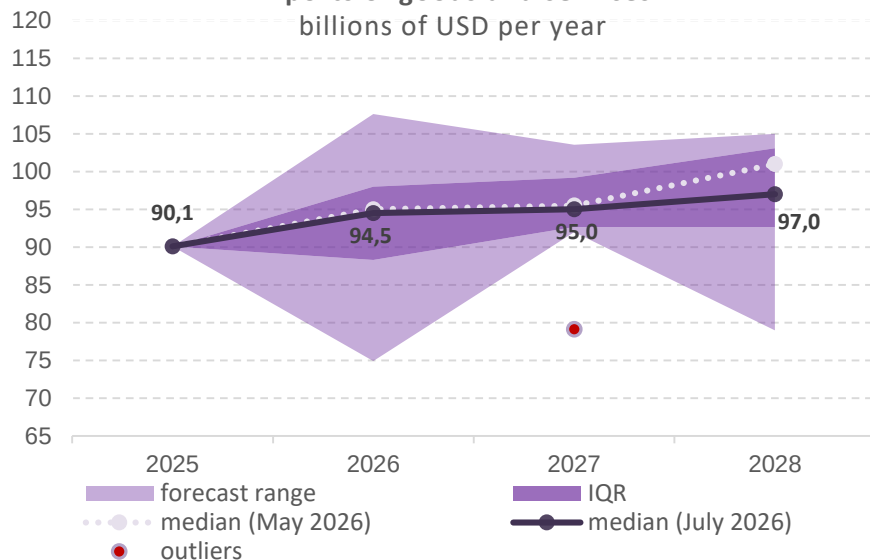
Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. July 2026



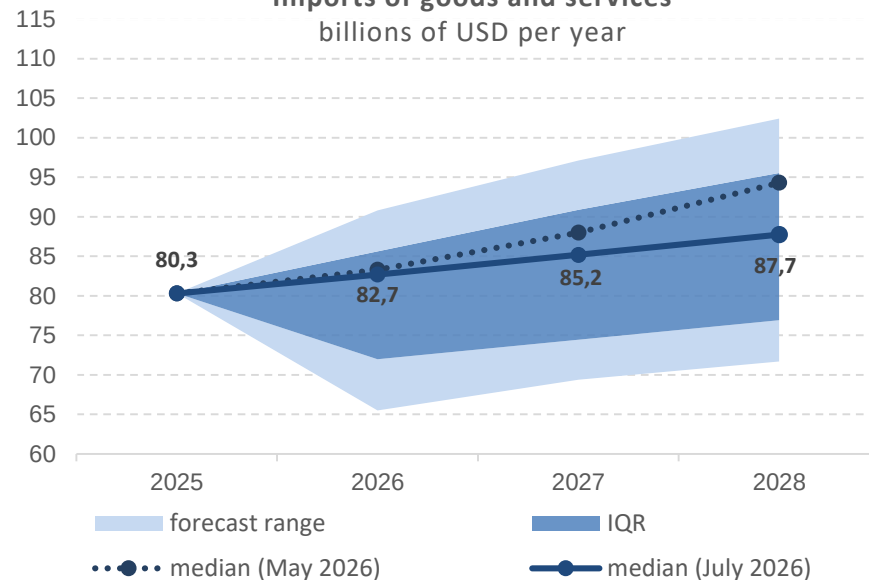


Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. July 2026

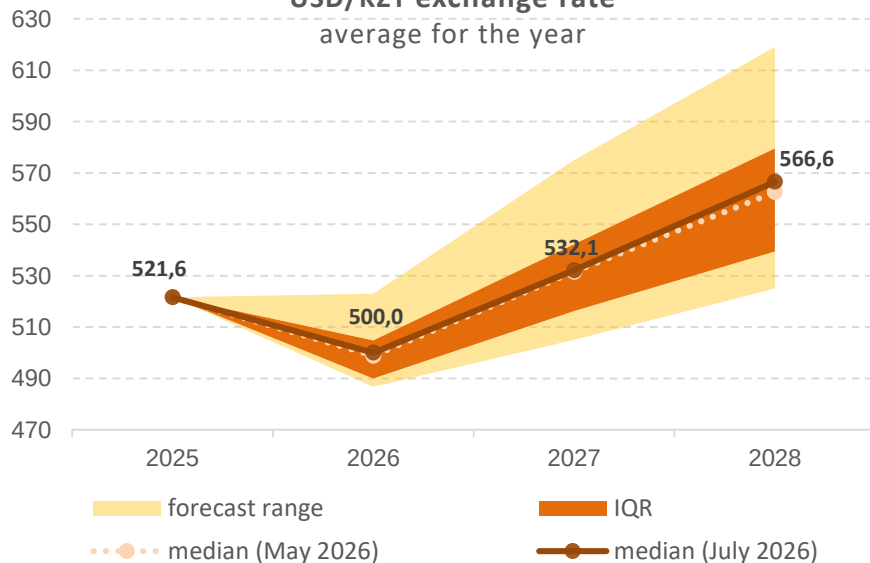
Exports of goods and services
billions of USD per year



Imports of goods and services
billions of USD per year



USD/KZT exchange rate
average for the year



For reference:

IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =
 $Q3$ (third quartile) - $Q1$ (first quartile)

Outliers – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where
upper limit = $Q3$ (third quartile) + $1.5 \cdot IQR$
lower limit = $Q1$ (first quartile) - $1.5 \cdot IQR$