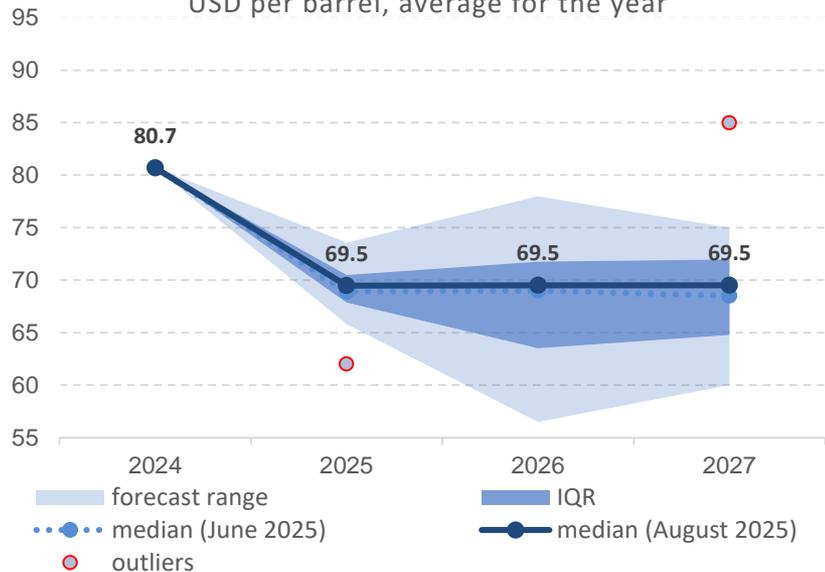




# Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. August 2025

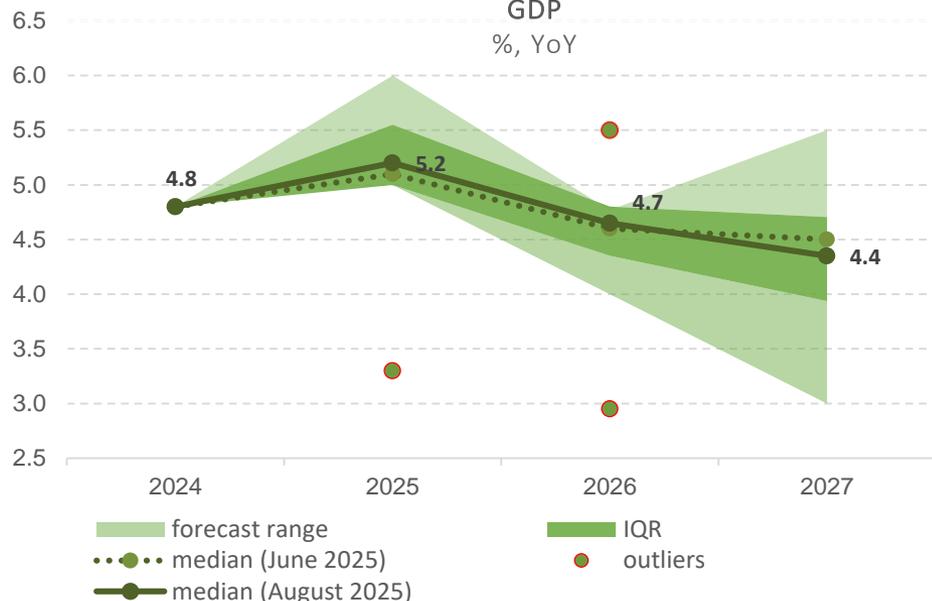
### Brent oil price

USD per barrel, average for the year



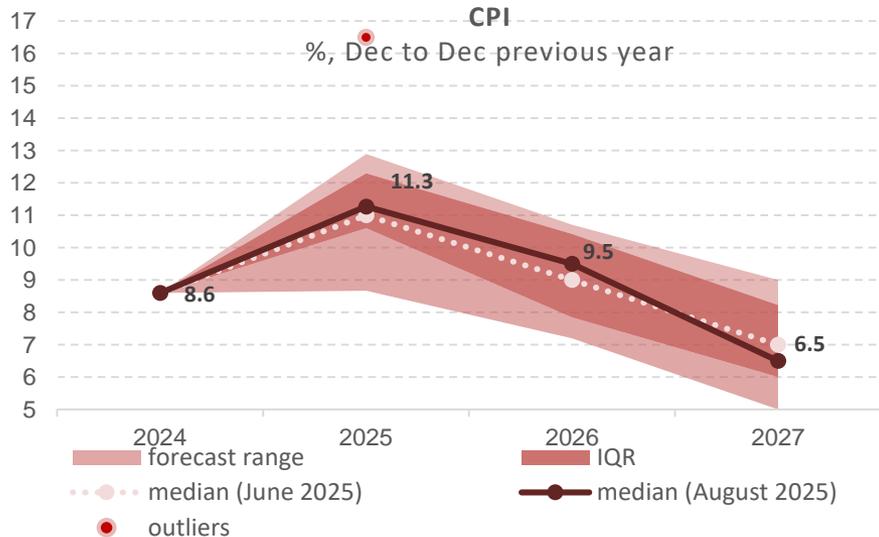
### GDP

%, YoY



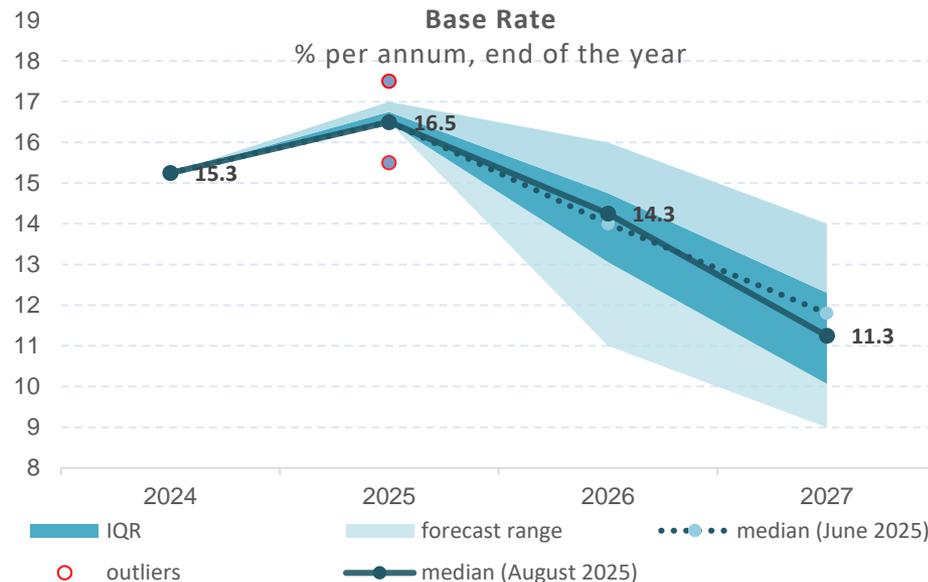
### CPI

%, Dec to Dec previous year



### Base Rate

% per annum, end of the year

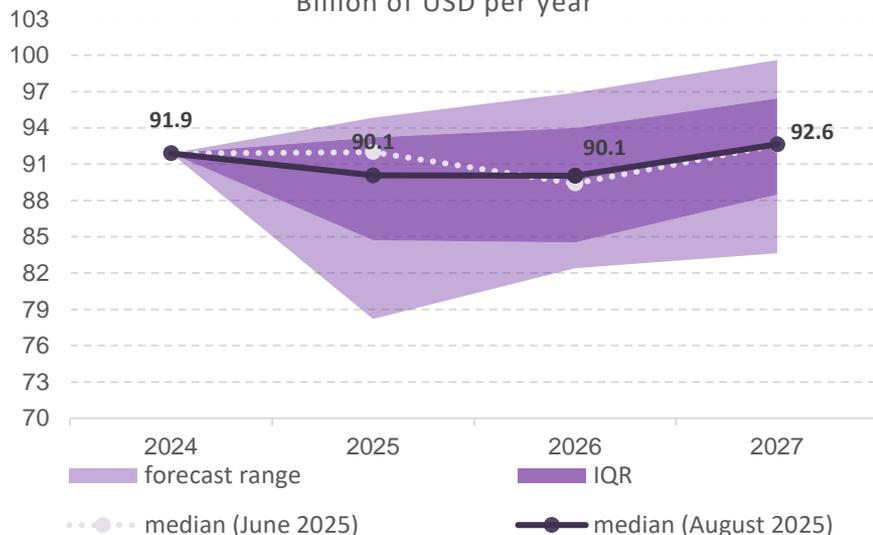




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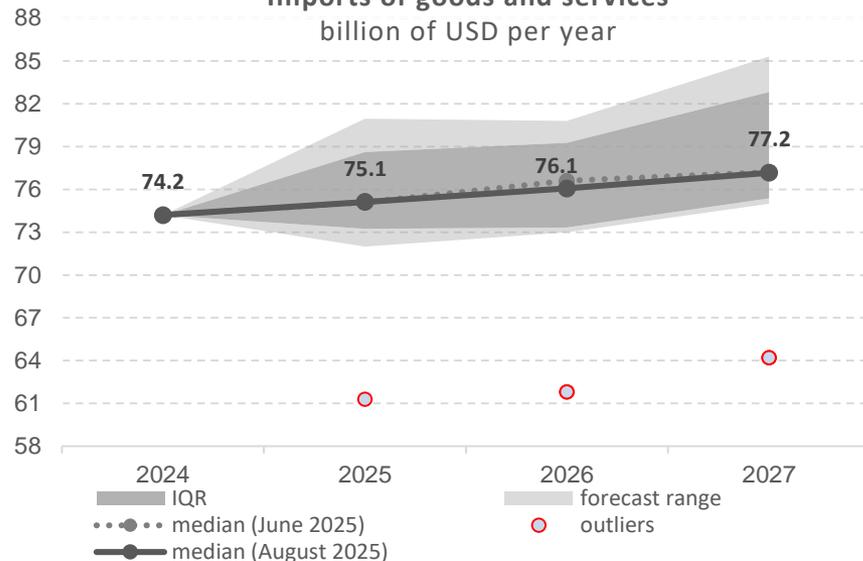
### Export of goods and services

Billion of USD per year



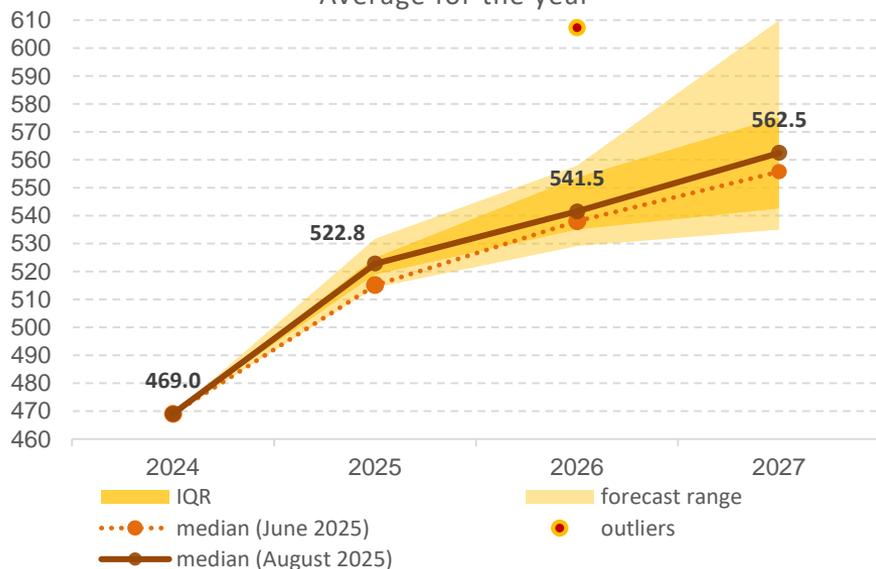
### Imports of goods and services

billion of USD per year



### USD/KZT exchange rate

Average for the year



#### For reference:

**IQR** (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =  
 $Q3$  (third quartile) -  $Q1$  (first quartile)

**Outliers** – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where  
upper limit =  $Q3$  (third quartile) +  $1.5 \cdot IQR$   
lower limit =  $Q1$  (first quartile) -  $1.5 \cdot IQR$