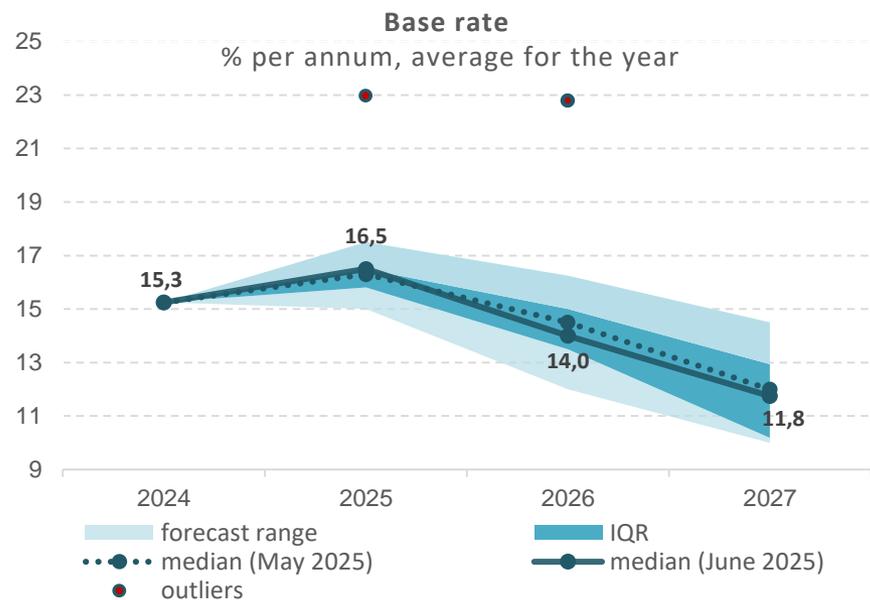
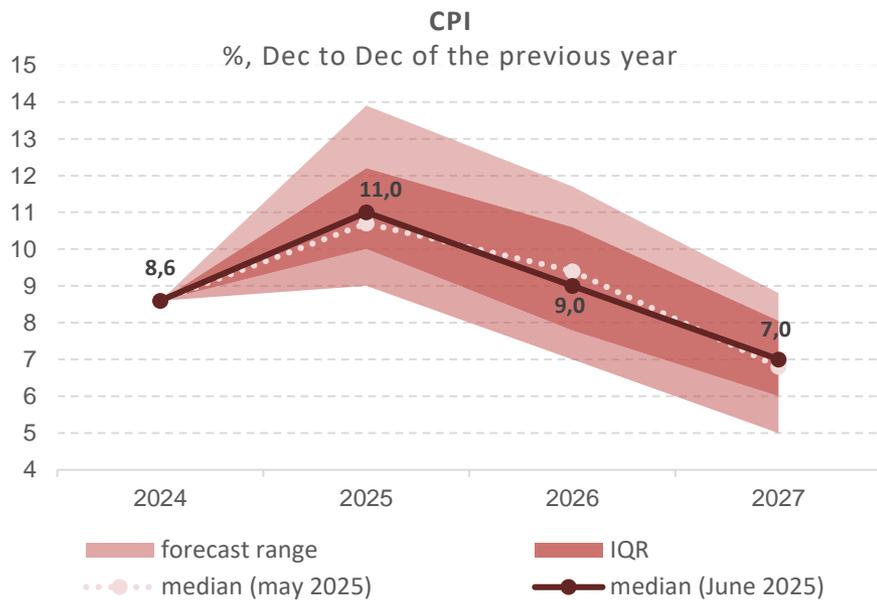
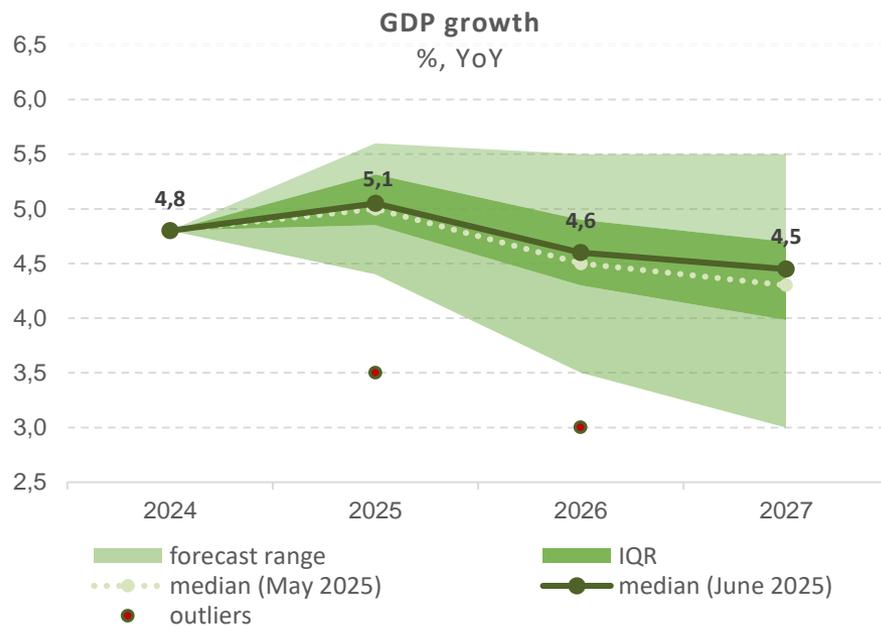
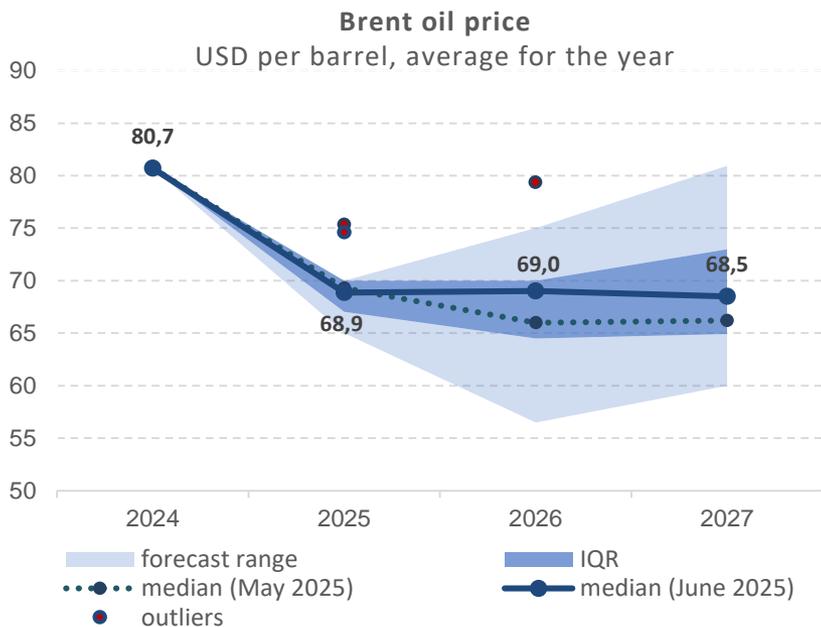




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. June 2025

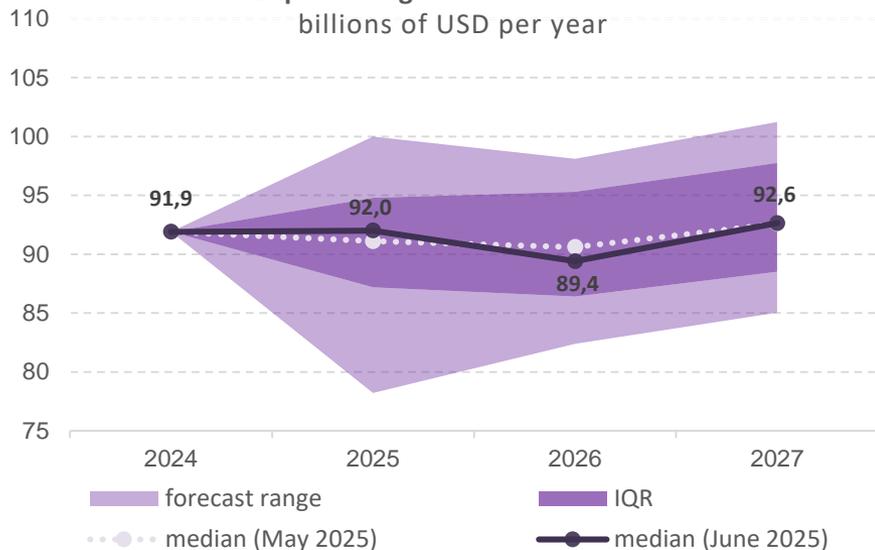




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. June 2025

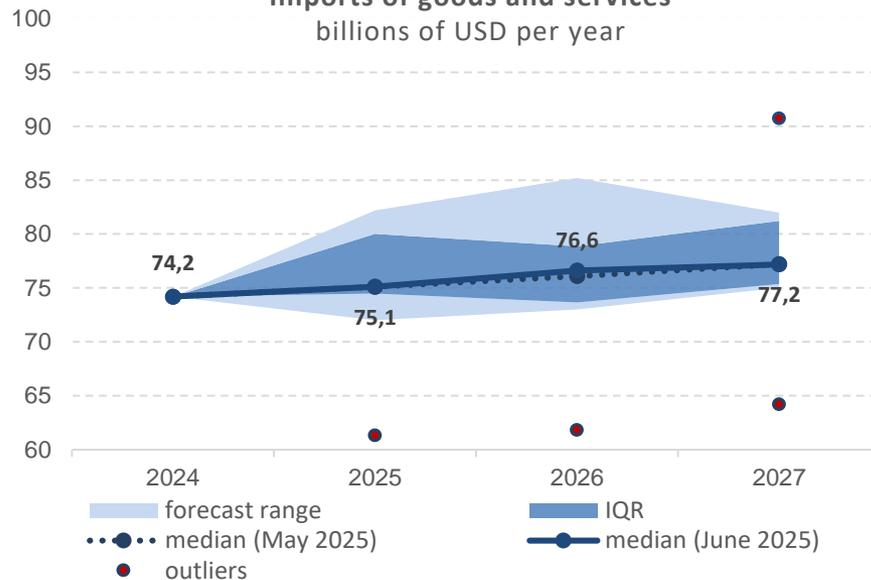
Exports of goods and services

billions of USD per year



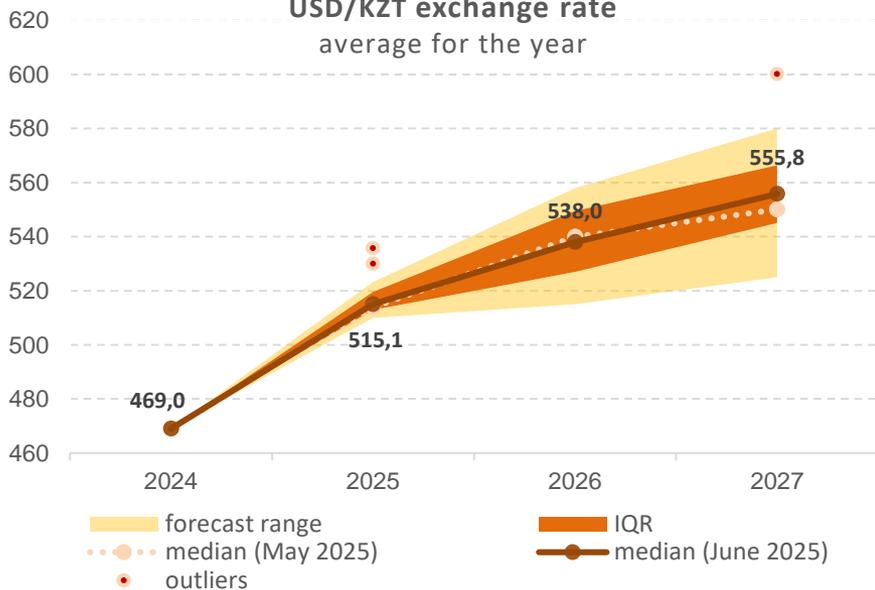
Imports of goods and services

billions of USD per year



USD/KZT exchange rate

average for the year



For reference:

IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) = Q3 (third quartile) - Q1 (first quartile)

Outliers – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where
upper limit = Q3 (third quartile) + 1.5*IQR
lower limit = Q1 (first quartile) - 1.5*IQR