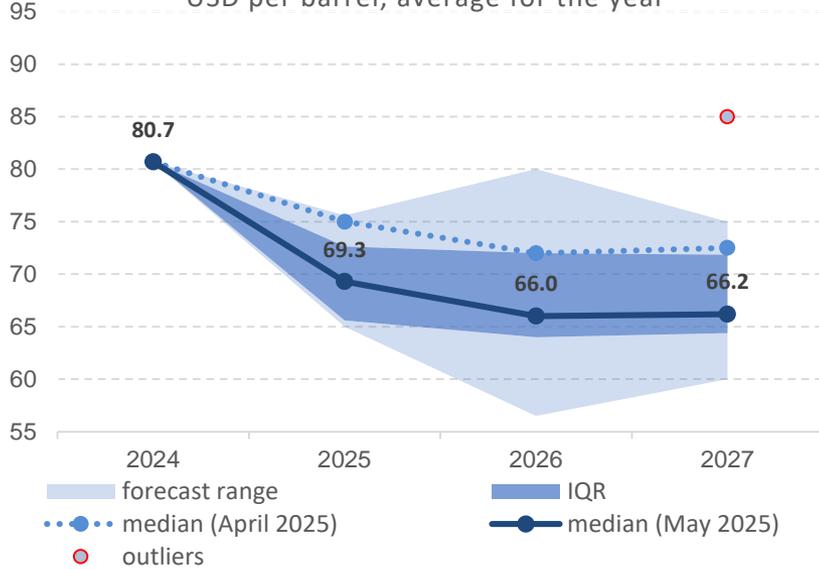




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. May 2025

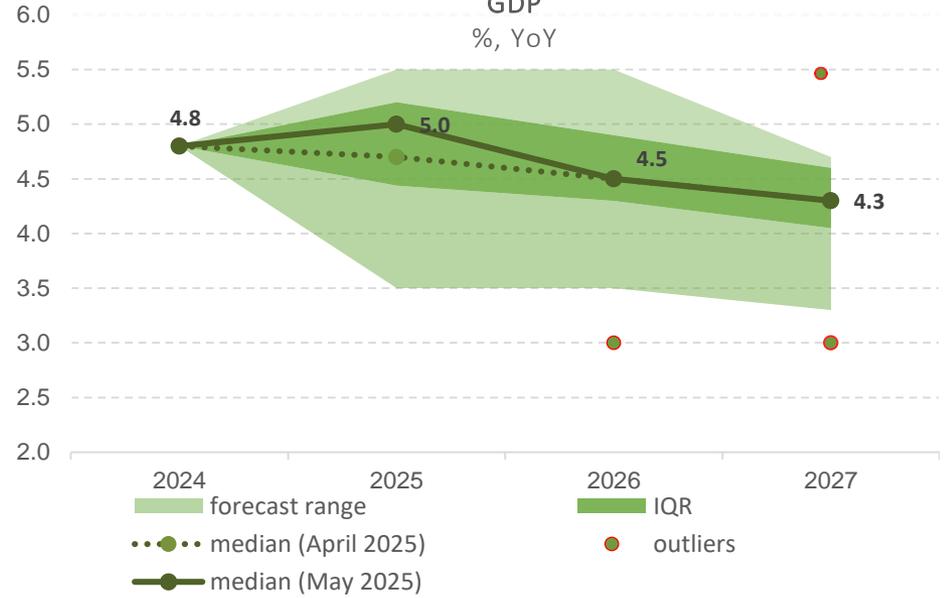
Brent oil price

USD per barrel, average for the year



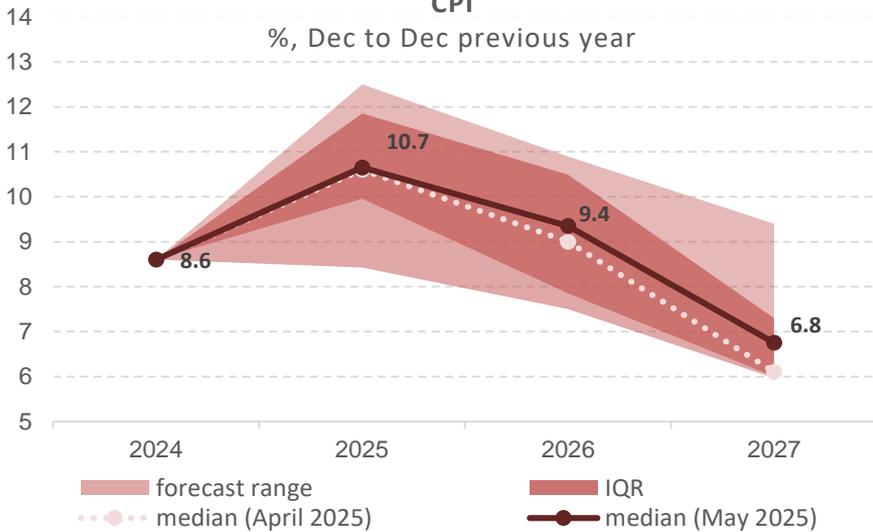
GDP

%, YoY



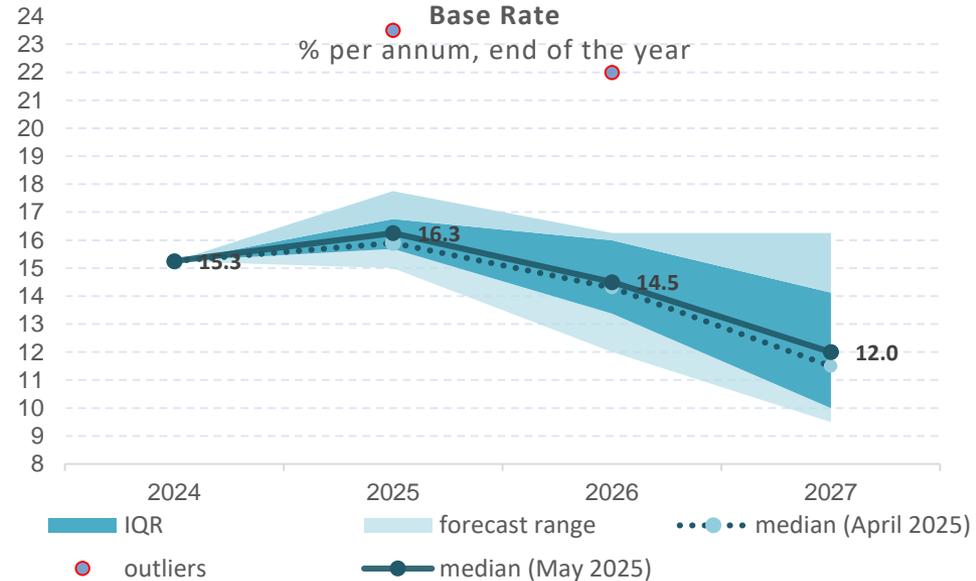
CPI

%, Dec to Dec previous year



Base Rate

% per annum, end of the year

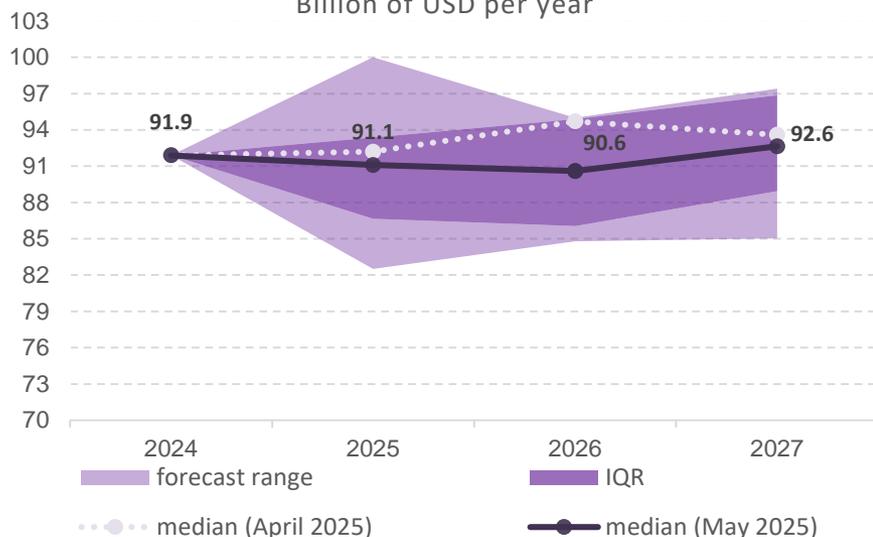




Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. May 2025

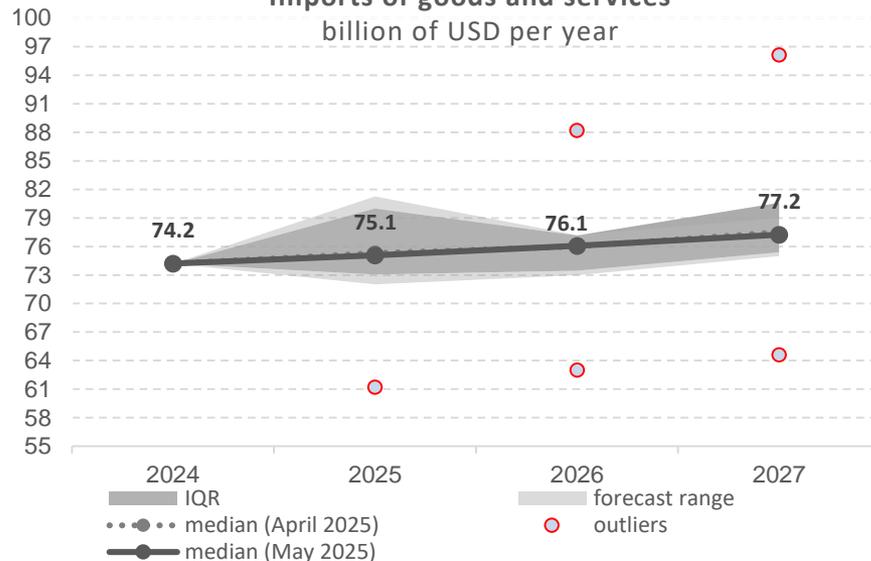
Export of goods and services

Billion of USD per year



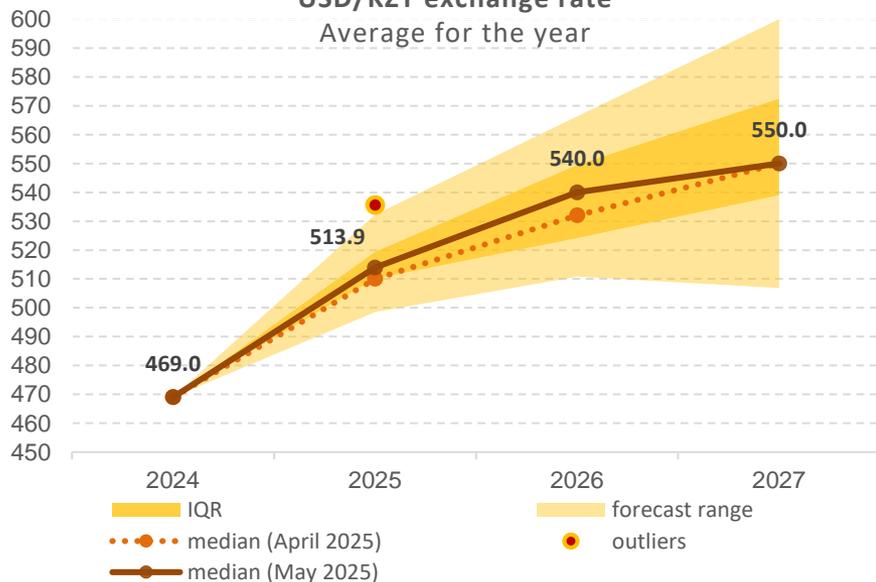
Imports of goods and services

billion of USD per year



USD/KZT exchange rate

Average for the year



For reference:

IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) = $Q3$ (third quartile) - $Q1$ (first quartile)

Outliers – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where
 upper limit = $Q3$ (third quartile) + $1.5 \cdot IQR$
 lower limit = $Q1$ (first quartile) - $1.5 \cdot IQR$