Brent oil price
USD per barrel, average for the year

- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)

82.2, 80.4, 76.5, 74.0

GDP
%, YoY

- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)

5.1, 4.2, 4.7, 4.5
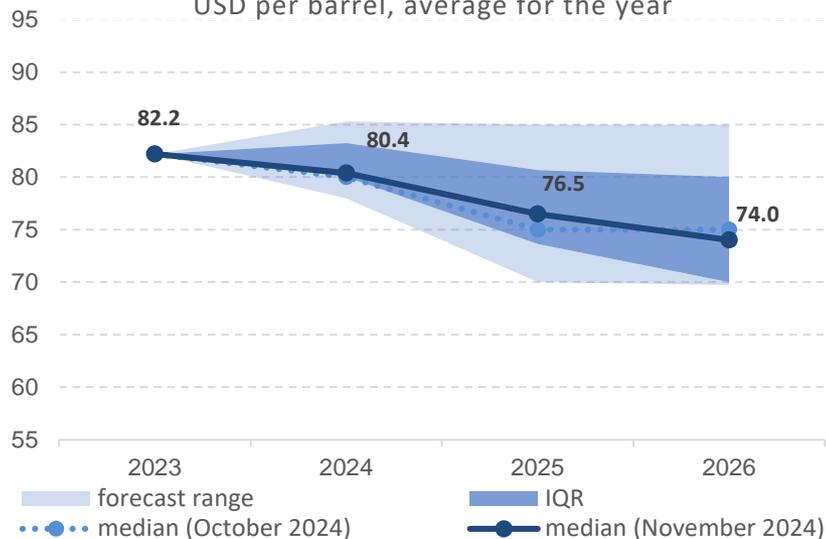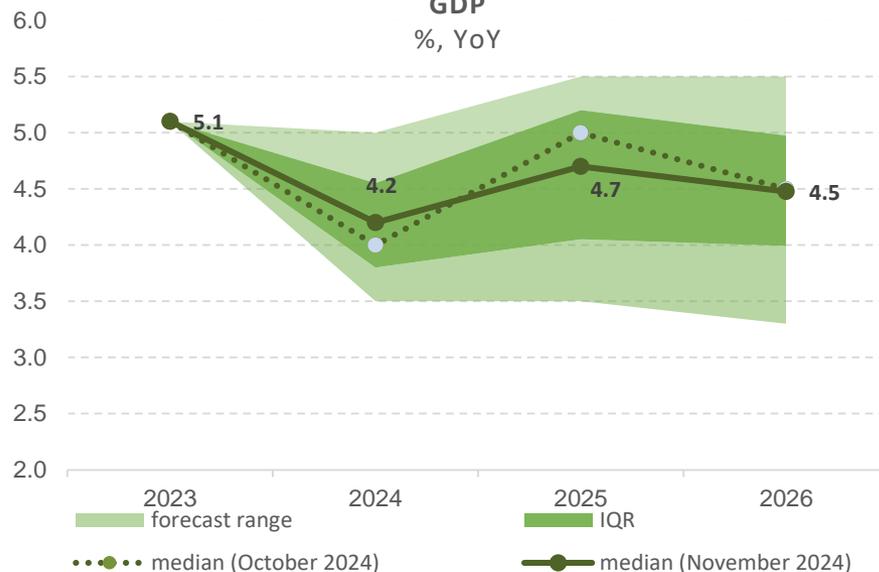
CPI
%, Dec to Dec previous year

- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)
- outliers

9.8, 8.4, 6.9, 6.0
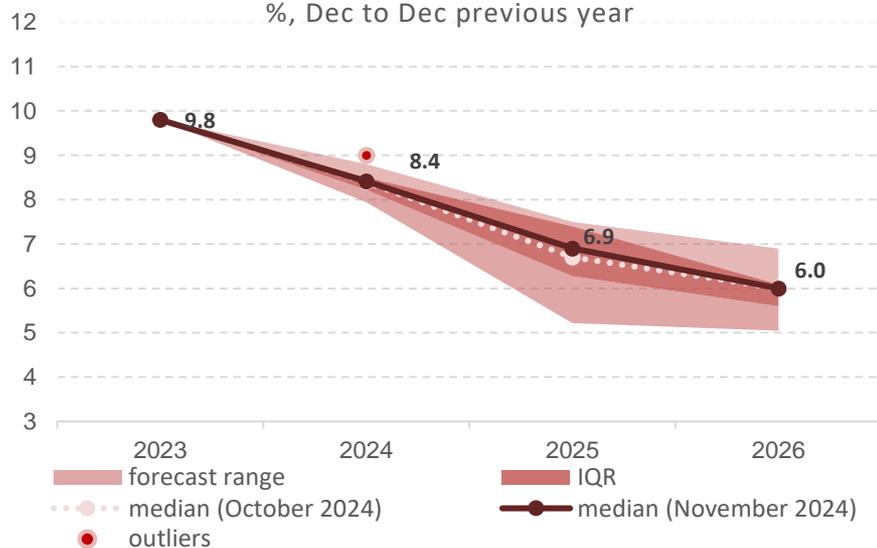
Base Rate
% per annum, average for the year

- IQR
- forecast range
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)

16.5, 14.6, 12.6, 10.3
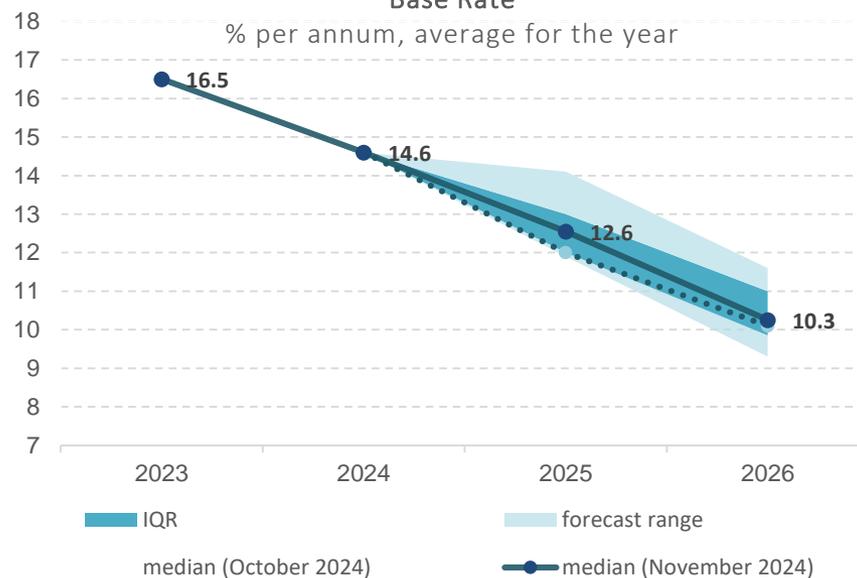
Export of goods and services
Billion of USD per year

90.1 · 89.5 · 91.7 · 91.6

Legend:
- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)
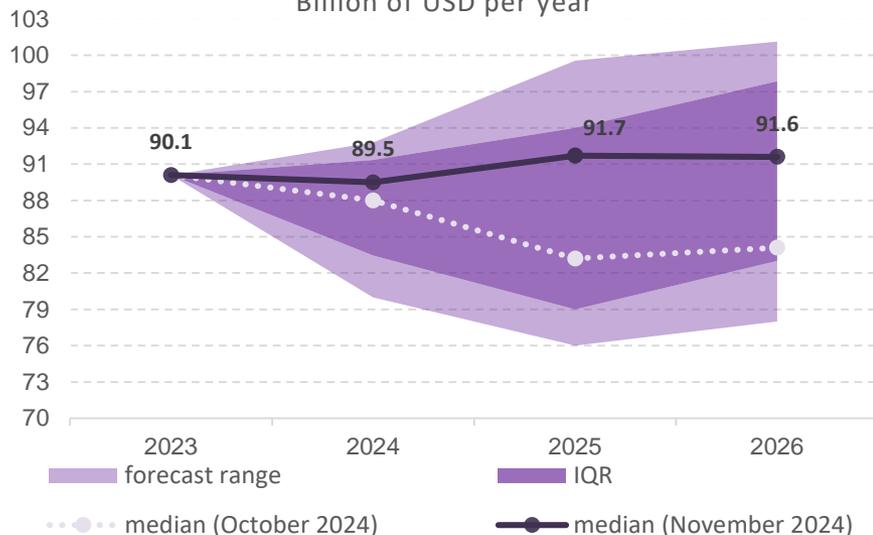
Imports of goods and services
billion of USD per year

71.8 · 74.1 · 70.0 · 73.0

Legend:
- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)
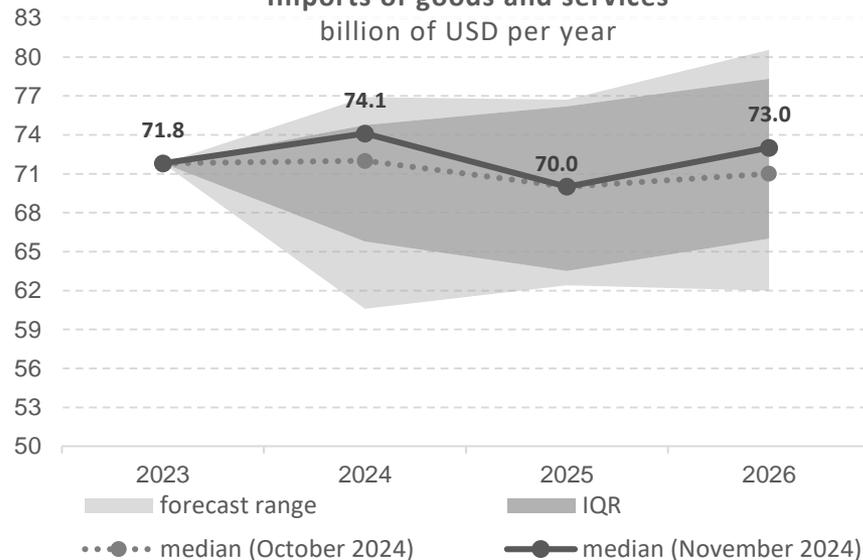
USD/KZT exchange rate
Average for the year

456 · 467 · 487 · 498

Legend:
- forecast range
- IQR
- median (October 2024)
- median (November 2024)
- outliers
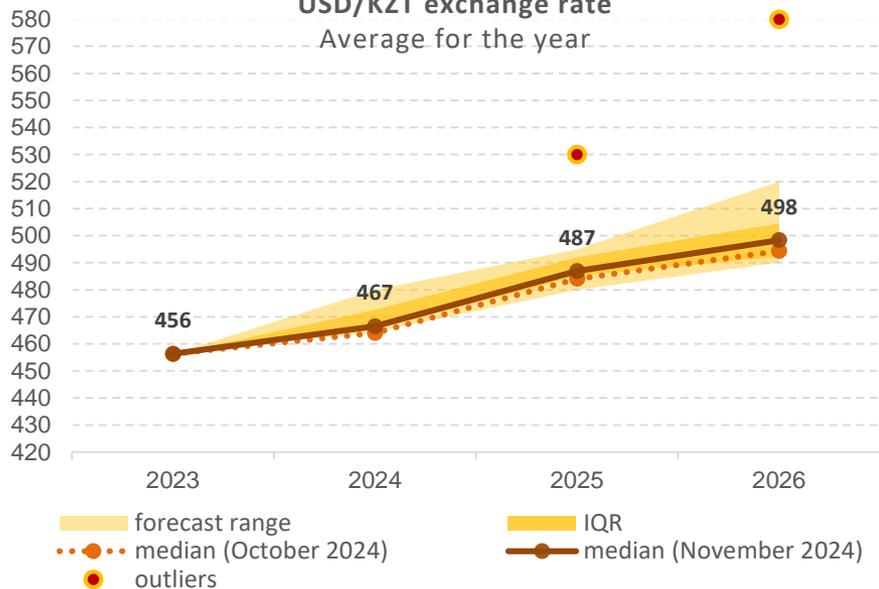
For reference:
IQR (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =
Q3 (third quartile) - Q1 (first quartile)

Outliers – *values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where*
upper limit = Q3 (third quartile) + 1.5*IQR
lower limit = Q1 (first quartile) - 1.5*IQR