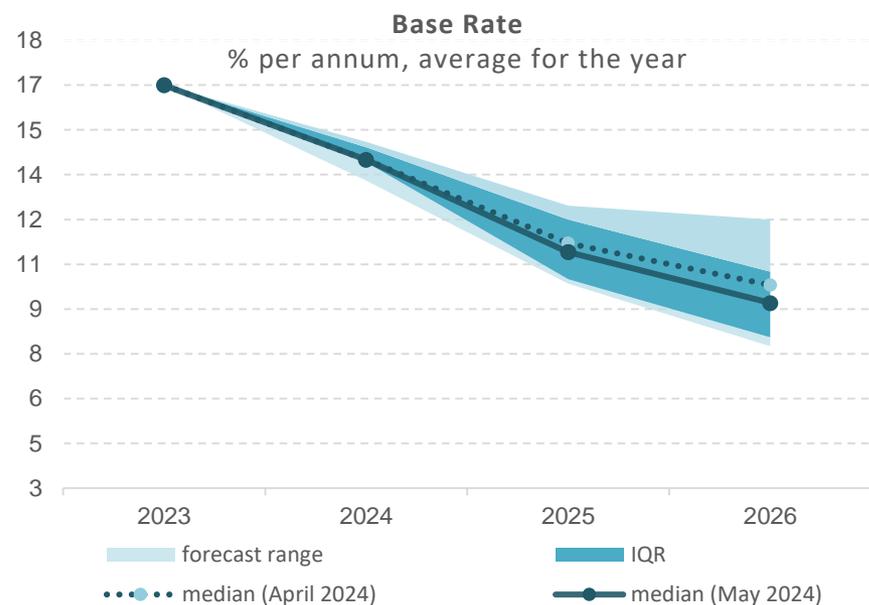
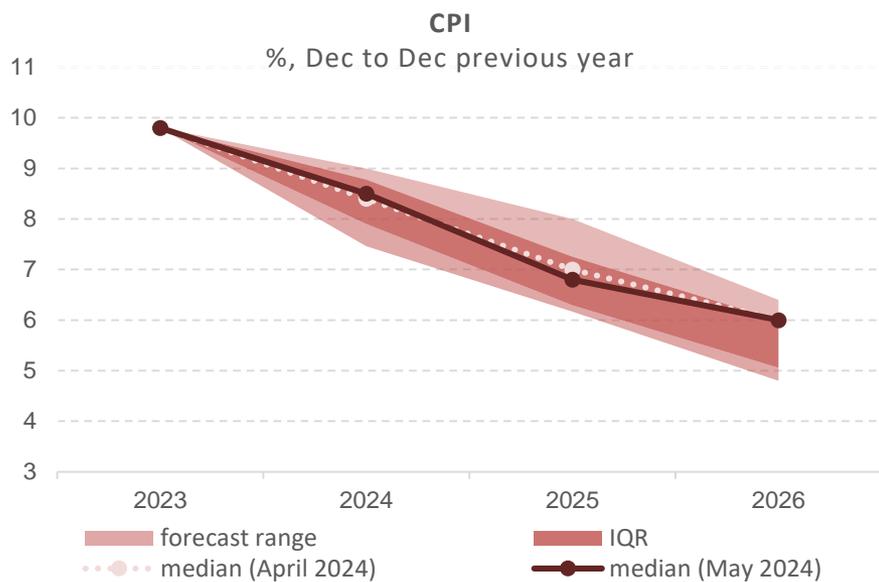
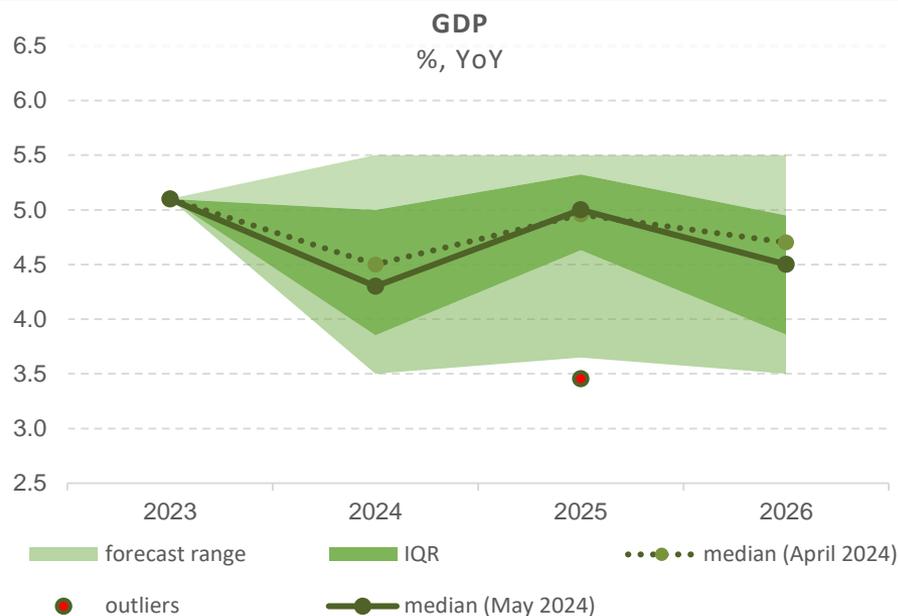
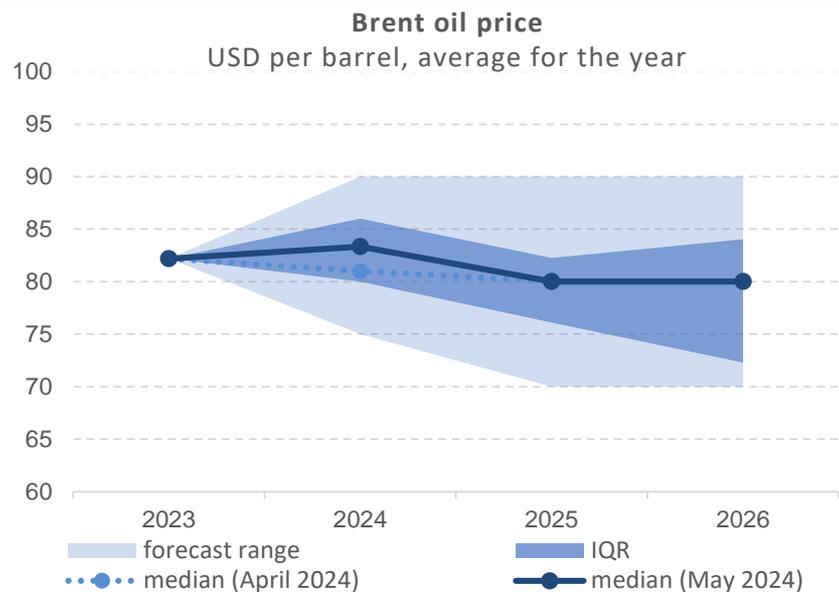




# Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. **May 2024**

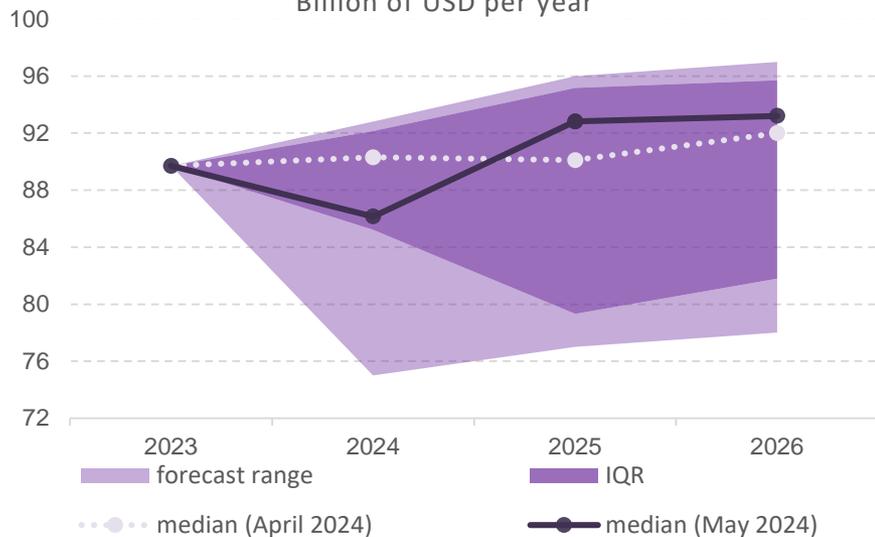




# Macroeconomic survey of the NBK. May 2024

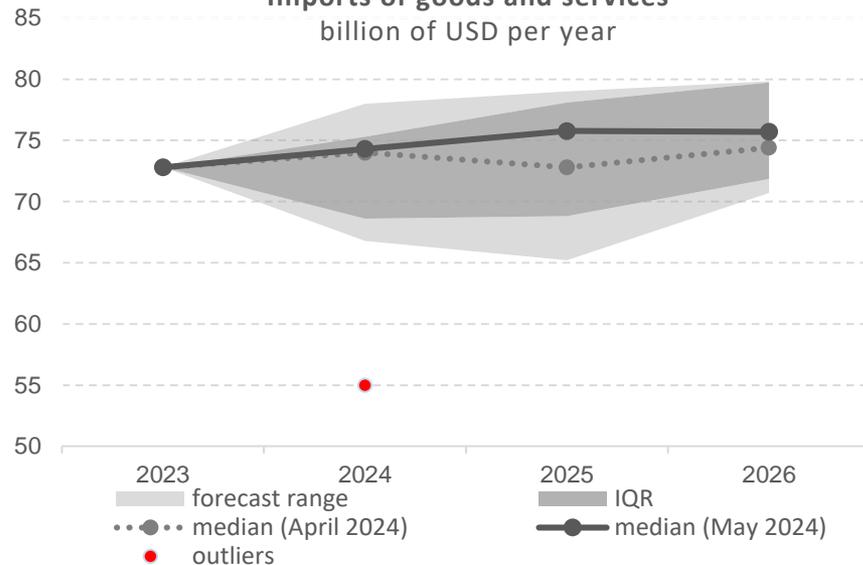
### Export of goods and services

Billion of USD per year



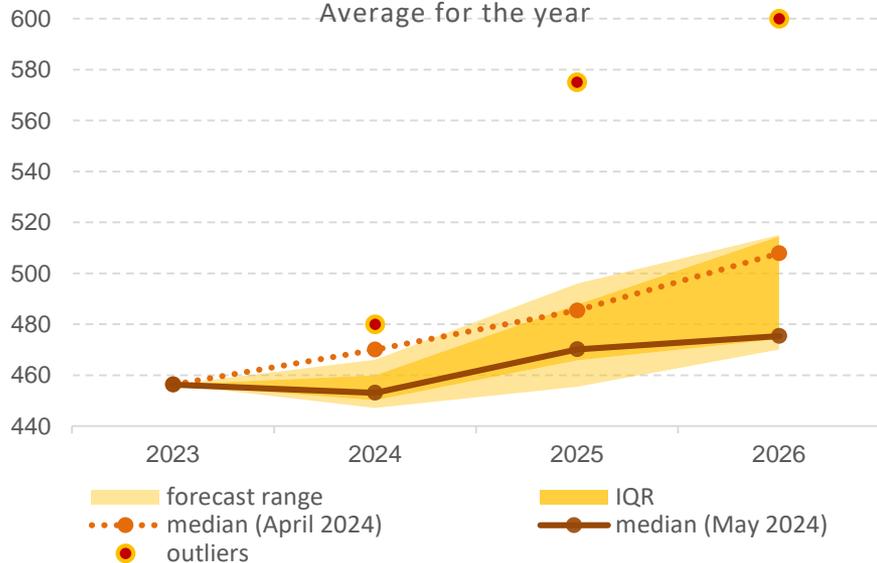
### Imports of goods and services

billion of USD per year



### USD/KZT exchange rate

Average for the year



#### For reference:

**IQR** (interquartile range or center 50% of observations) =  
 $Q3$  (third quartile) -  $Q1$  (first quartile)

**Outliers** – values outside the lower and upper limits of the range, where  
upper limit =  $Q3$  (third quartile) +  $1.5 \cdot IQR$   
lower limit =  $Q1$  (first quartile) -  $1.5 \cdot IQR$